Fifty intervention evaluation study groupings had a total of 276 outcomes (short-term, intermediate, or long-term), including 162 net positive, 11 net negative, and 103 neutral effects. Five studies conducted with lower-income participants, three with Native American participants, two with Hispanic participants, and one with African American participants. The studies available in the literature used multiple study designs, including group randomized, non-randomized, before and after, time series and prospective cohort studies.

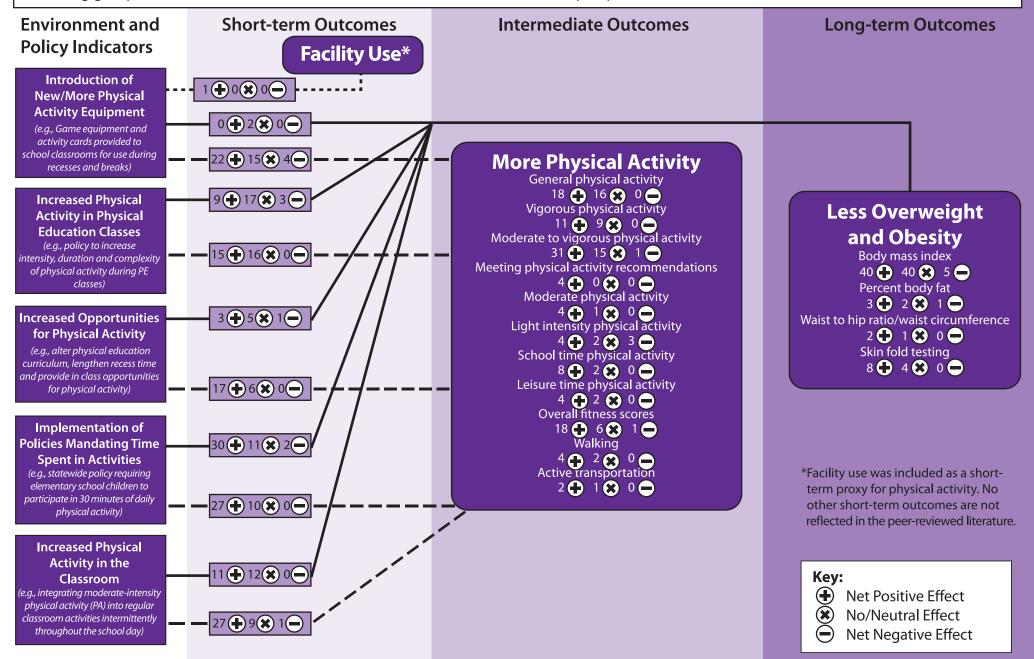


Figure 14A: School Physical Activity Policies and Environments